Do not use these slides to train other people.

Please have anyone interested in a training call me at (505) 879-9113.

Thank you! -Stacy



A Transgender Cultural Fluency Training

presented by Stacy Fatemi (they/them)

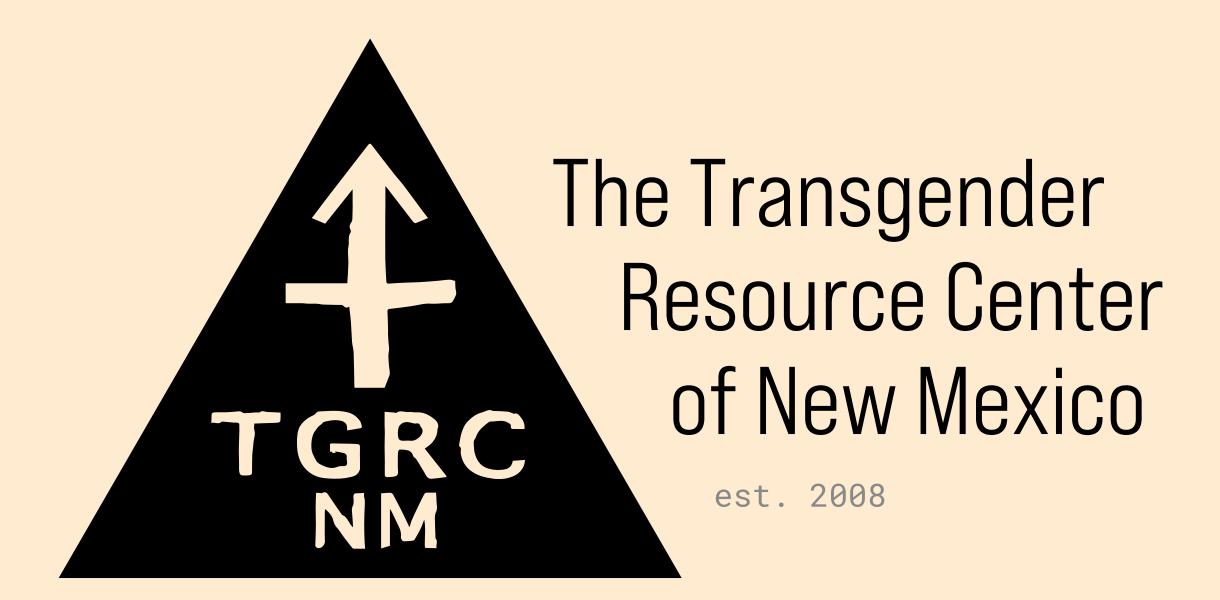
Stacy Fatemi (they/them)

Education & Outreach Program Manager at TGRCNM

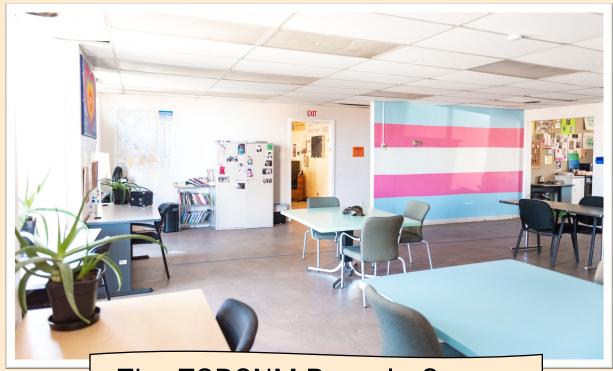


- Real-life nonbinary & transgender person!
- 25 years old
- Albuquerque, NM
- Welcomes random applause





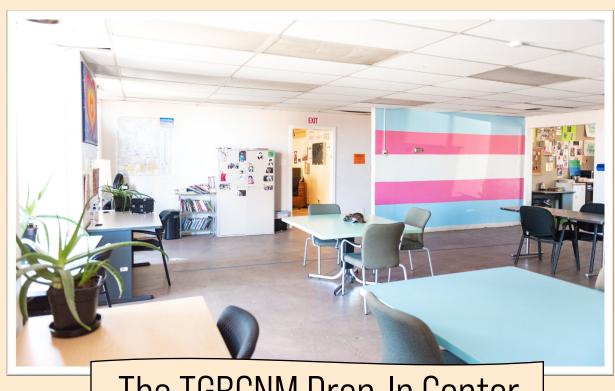
Direct services



The TGRCNM Drop-In Center

- Identity documents
- Emergency financial assistance
- Peer support
- Information, referrals
- Trans-specific items
- Jail, prison support
- ...and more

Direct services



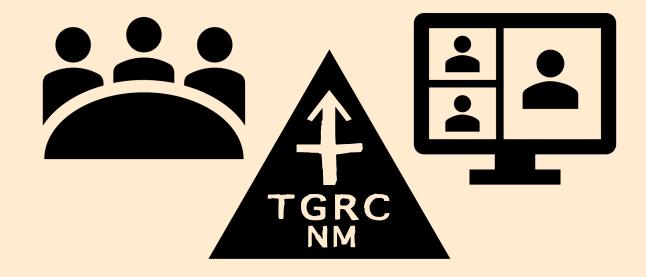
The TGRCNM Drop-In Center



Direct services

- Transmasculine
- Transfeminine
- Trans youth (13 to 25)
- Playgroup (12 and under)
- Nonbinary people
- DD Waiver / Mi Vía
- Age 55+
- Black & brown
- Parents of trans kids
- Partners of trans people

Support groups



Advocacy



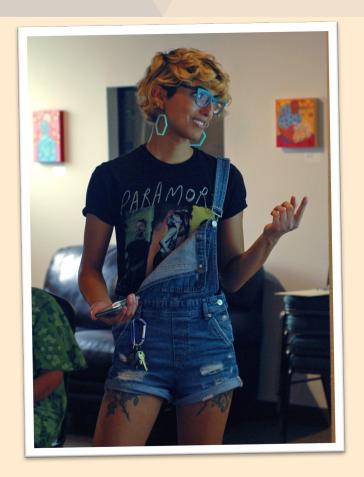
SB 20: Vital Records Modernization Act



Albuquerque Public Schools Student Policy

Education







If we're all humans, why do we have to spend 1 hour learning about one minority?

Until June 2020, in most states, it was **legal to fire** someone solely for being trans.

2021 was the **deadliest year on record** for transgender people in the US and worldwide.

More **anti-trans bills** have been introduced in 2022 than in any other year (as of **April 22**nd).

3

Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender

Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender

These are about who you're attracted to.

Lesbian Gay

??? -> Trans

Sex & Gender

Sex

- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones

INTERSEX MALE • FEMALE

Gender

- Social labels—vary in every single culture
- Roles, expectations, status
- Internal sense of self; identity
- What we know about how we fit into our culture

Sex

- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones

INTERSEX
MALE • FEMALE

These are irrelevant to daily social interaction.

Sex

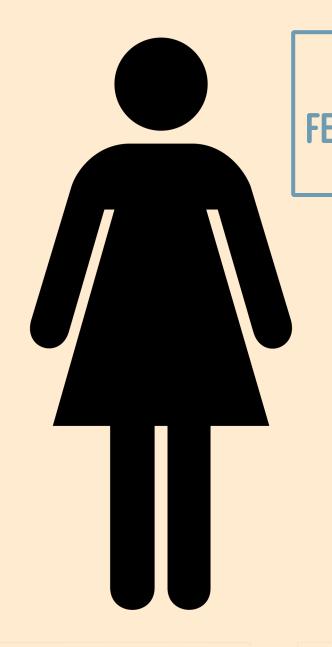
- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones

INTERSEX MALE • FEMALE

Gender

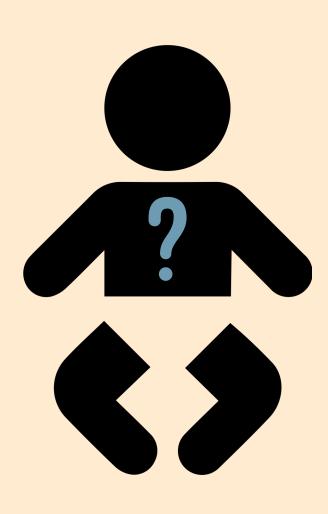
- Social labels—vary in every single culture
- Roles, expectations, status
- Internal sense of self; identity
- What we know about how we fit into our culture

- **1.** Fausto-Sterling, Anne. *Sex/Gender: Biology in a Social World*, Taylor & Francis Group, 2012. *ProQuest Ebook Central*, https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/unm/detail.action?docID=958063.
- **2.** Green, Richard. "Robert Stoller's *Sex and Gender*: 40 Years On." *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 39, 1457–1465 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-010-9665-5
- **3.** Hyde, Janet Shibley, et al. "The Future of Sex and Gender in Psychology: Five Challenges to the Gender Binary." (2018). http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/amp0000307
- **4.** Muehlenhard, C.L., Peterson, Z.D. "Distinguishing Between *Sex* and *Gender*: History, Current Conceptualizations, and Implications." *Sex Roles* 64, 791–803 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-011-9932-5
- **5.** Unger, Rhoda K. "Toward a redefinition of sex and gender." *American Psychologist* 34.11 (1979): 1085.



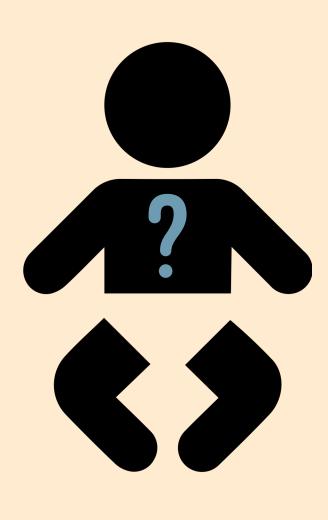
- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones





- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones





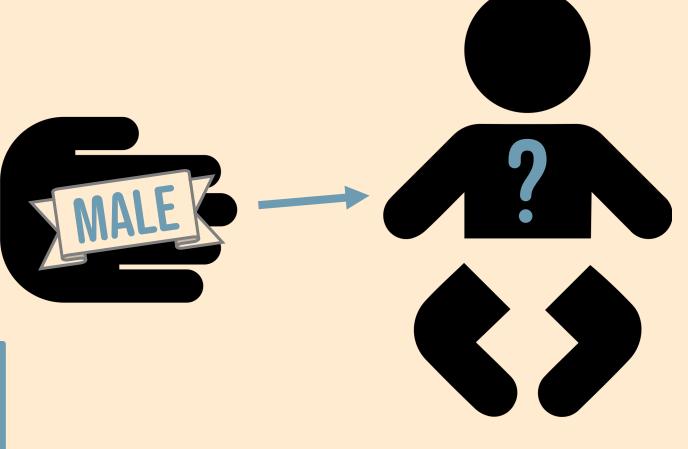
- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones





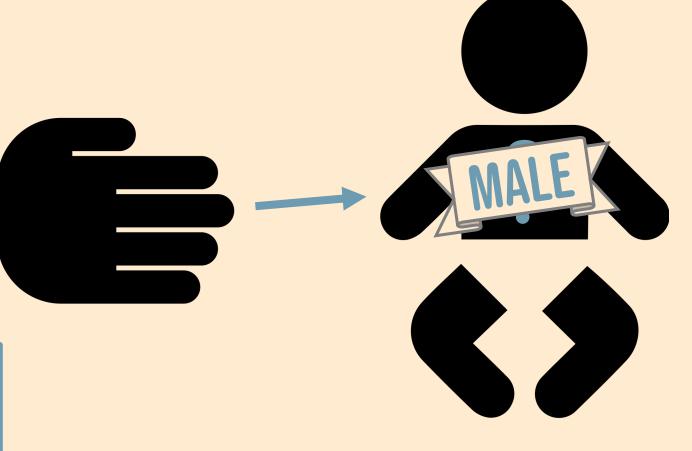
- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones





- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones





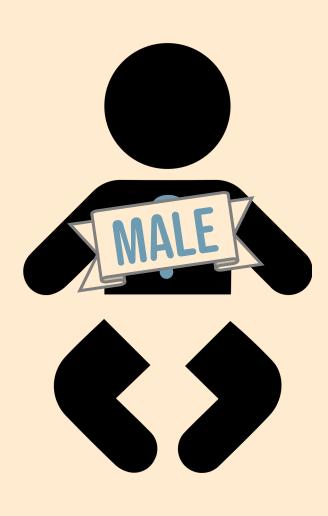
- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
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- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones



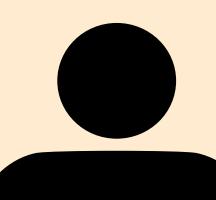


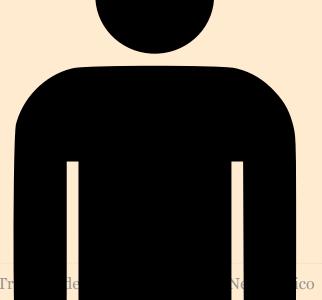
Sex

- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones

INTERSEX

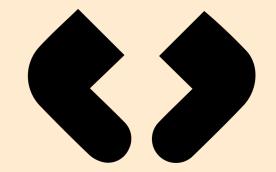


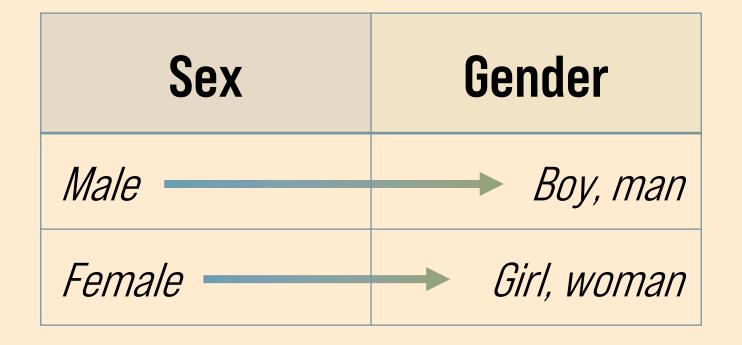












The binary sex-to-gender chart.

Sex

- Genitals
- Internal reproductive system
- Gametes
- Chromosomes
- Hormones

INTERSEX MALE • FEMALE

Gender

- Social labels—vary in every single culture
- Roles, expectations, status
- Internal sense of self; identity
- What we know about how we fit into our culture



Gender

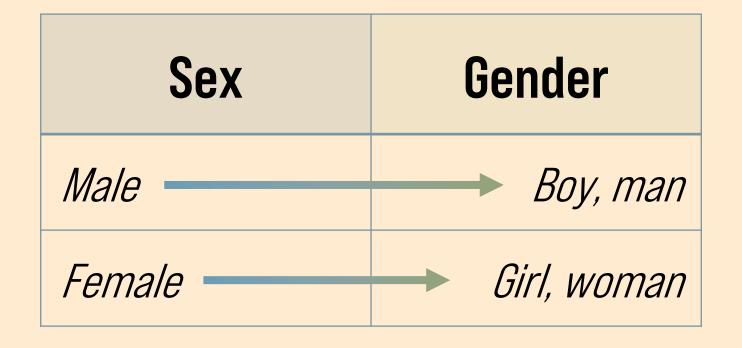
- Social labels—vary in every single culture
- Roles, expectations, status
- Internal sense of self; identity
- What we know about how we fit into our culture



BOY?
GIRL?
BOTH?
FITHER?

Gender

- Social labels—vary in every single culture
- Roles, expectations, status
- Internal sense of self; identity
- What we know about how we fit into our culture



The binary sex-to-gender chart.

Transgender people!

transgender (adj.)

Not identifying
100% with one's
assigned gender at
birth.

transgender (adj.)

cisgender (adj.)

Not identifying 100% with one's assigned gender at birth.

Identifying 100% with one's assigned gender at birth.

trans (adj.)

cis (adj.)

Not identifying
100% with one's
assigned gender at
birth.

Identifying 100% with one's assigned gender at birth.

cis (adj.)

Not identifying
100% with one's
assigned gender at
birth.

Identifying 100% with one's assigned gender at birth.

trans person trans woman trans man

cis person cis woman cis man

cis (adj.)

The gender you need to know is in the name.

"Trans woman" refers to a woman

who is trans—a woman assigned "boy" at birth.

"Trans man" refers to a man

who is trans—a man assigned "girl" at birth.

trans person trans woman trans man

cis person cis woman cis man

cis (adj.)

The gender you need to know is in the name.

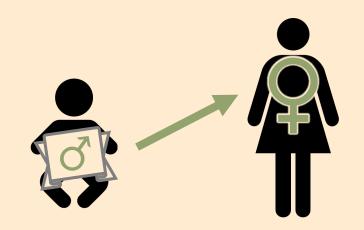
"Trans woman" refers to a woman

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"Trans man" refers to a man

who is trans—a man assigned "girl" at birth.

Assigned gender	Real gender
Boy	
	Girl, woman



cis (adj.)

The gender you need to know is in the name.

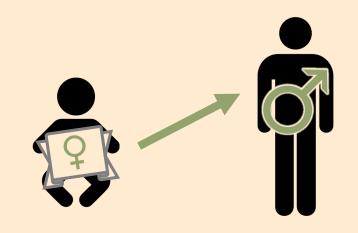
"Trans woman" refers to a woman

who is trans—a woman assigned "boy" at birth.

"Trans man" refers to a man

who is trans—a man assigned "girl" at birth.

Assigned gender	Real gender	
	Boy, man	
Girl		



This isn't just an abstract concept, though.

Trans people are your friends, family, neighbors, coworkers, and everything in between.

Trans and nonbinary people likely make up at least 4% of the population.*

*Richards, Christina, et al. "Non-Binary or Genderqueer Genders."

International Review of Psychiatry, no. 1, 2016, p. 95.

Some people describe themselves as transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender.

- **99** Do you consider yourself transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid?
 - A. No, I am not transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid
 - B. Yes, I am transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid
 - C. I am not sure if I am transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid
 - D. I do not know what this question is asking

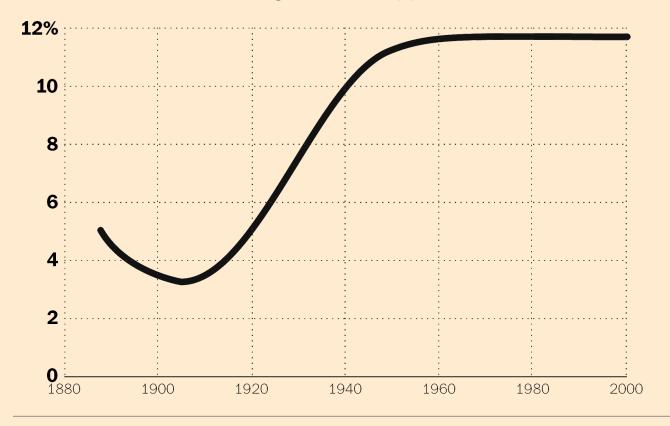
NM Youth Risk & Resiliency Survey 2021 (HS)

How many trans people are there?

We don't know for sure, because social stigma against trans people precludes accurate study.

The history of left-handedness

Rate of left-handedness among Americans, by year of birth



WAPO.ST/WONKBLOG

Source: Survey data reported in "The History and Geography of Human Handedness" (2009)

Transness ≇

Birth assignment ☐

Gender **





Transness ≇

| Birth assignment | Birth assig

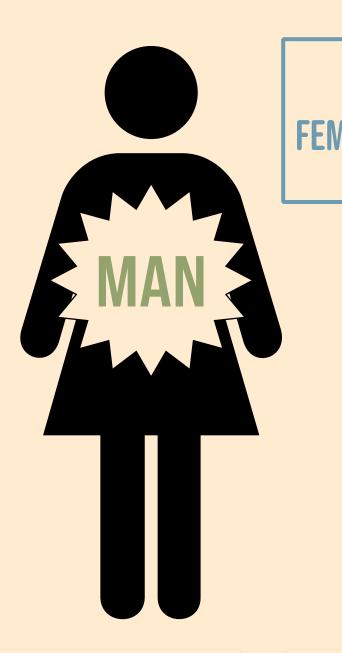


Gender **



Gender expression





MASCULINE FEMININE

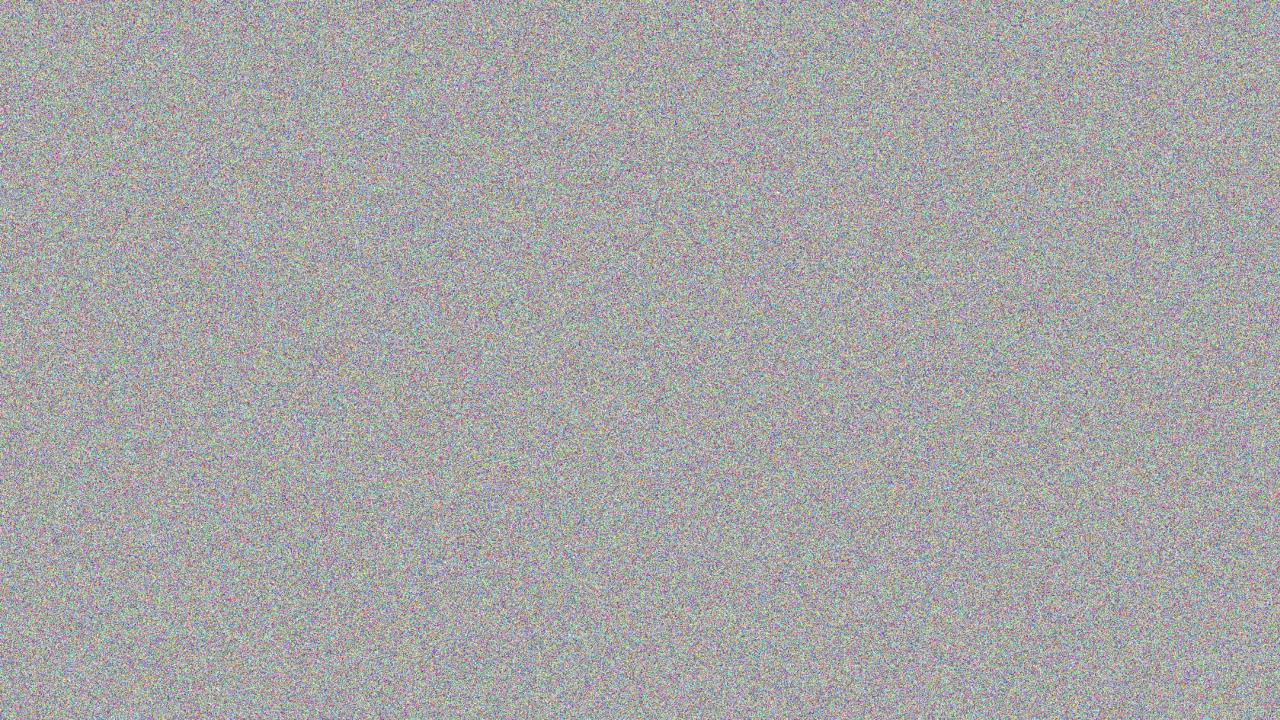
suits he/him pronouns deep voice staggered steps fewer tag questions not caring about drama no makeup

dresses she/her pronouns high voice close steps more tag questions caring about drama any makeup

PEOPLE OF ALL GENDERS...

wear suits use he/him have deep voices take staggered steps use fewer tag questions don't care about drama don't use makeup

wear dresses use she/her have high voices take close steps use more tag questions care about drama use makeup



Your gender options:

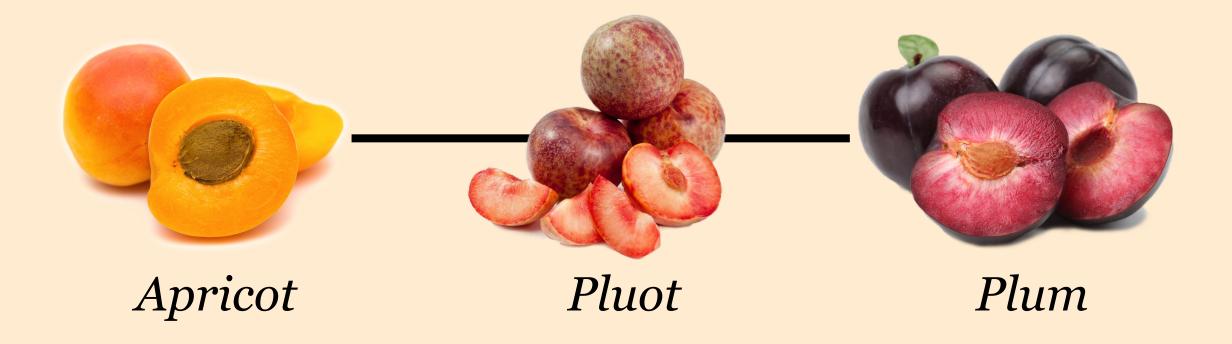


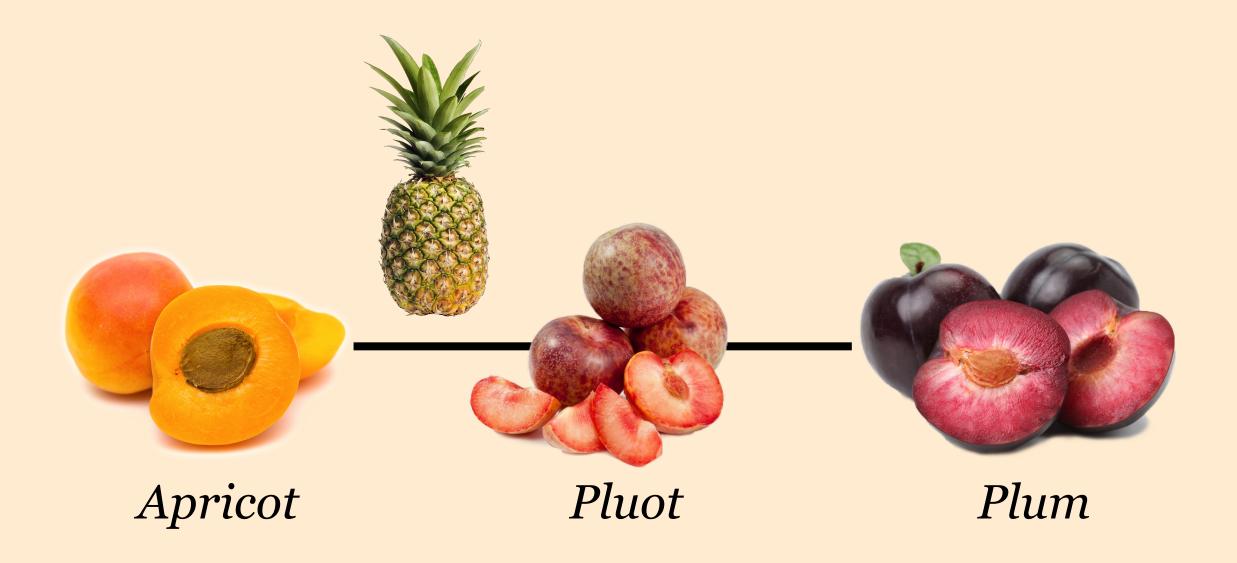
Apricot

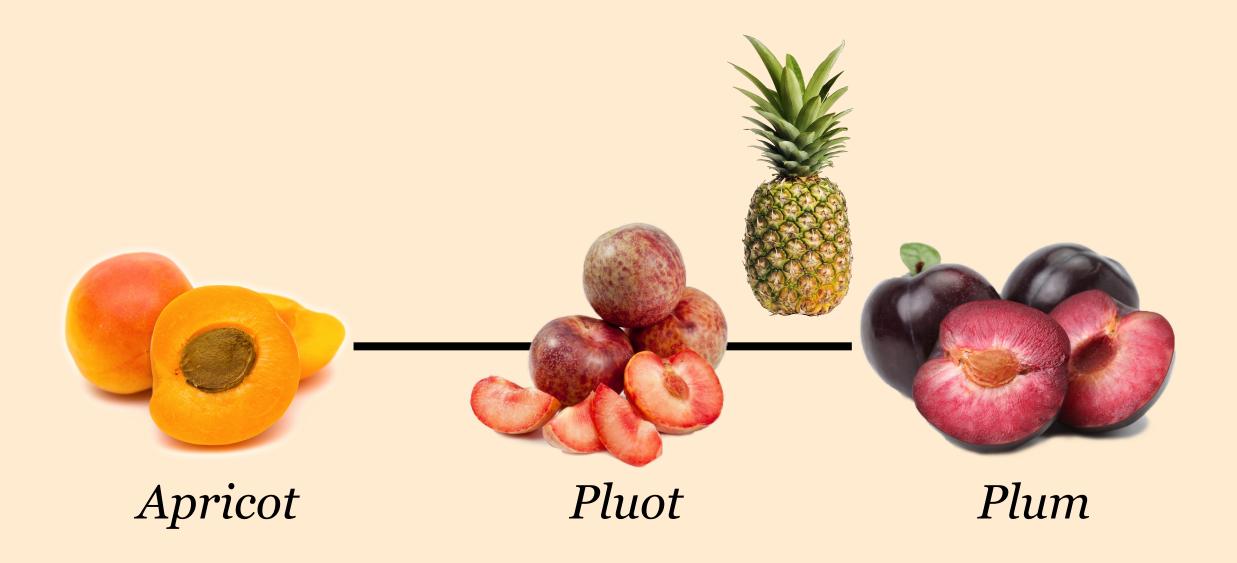


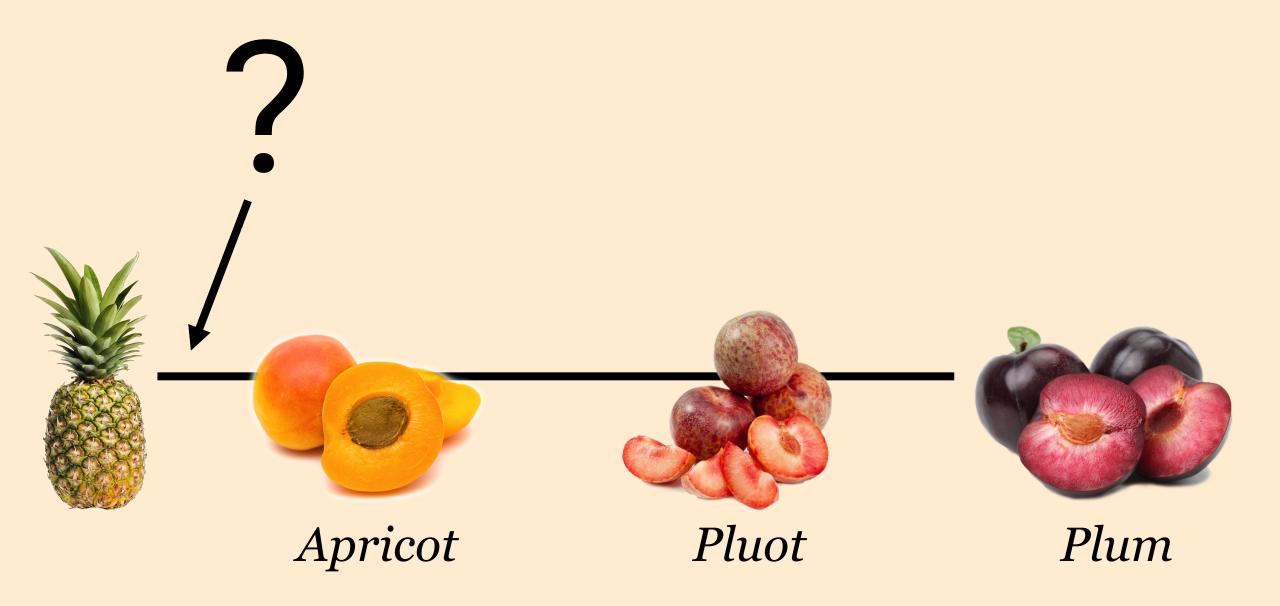
Plum

Your gender options:

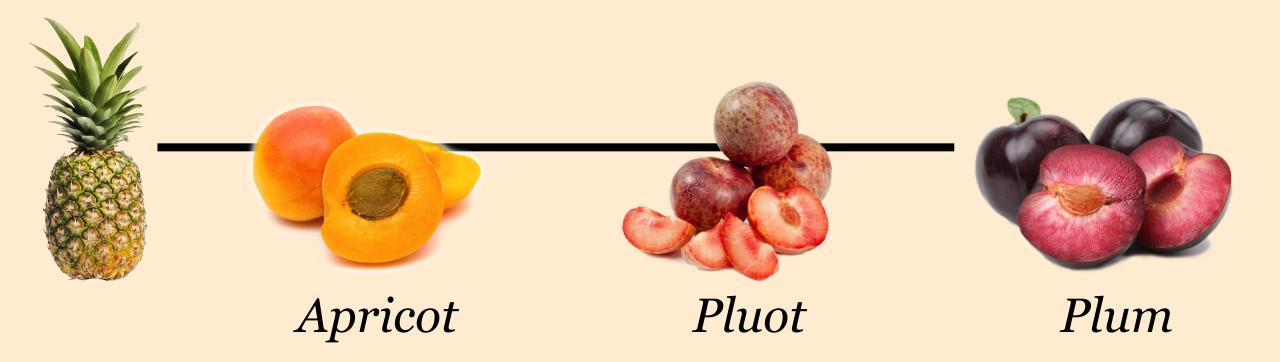




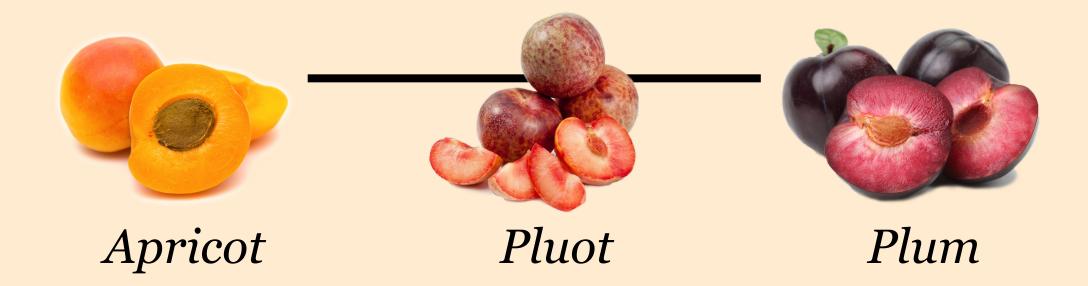




This makes no sense.









nonbinary (adj.)





Not binary (in gender);
i.e., not exclusively
and/or entirely man
nor woman,
-ORnot defined at all by
man or woman.





Erasure

VS.

VS.

VS.

MAN vs. WOMAN

STRAIGHT vs. GAY

TRANS vs. CIS

DEAF vs. HEARING

VS.

VS.

VS.

To be outside a binary is to be erased.

Table 4.2 from the 2015 US Transgender Survey, pg. 49

Main reasons for not telling others about nonbinary identity	%
Most people do not understand, so they do not try to explain it	86%
It is easier not to say anything	82%
Most people dismiss it as not being a real identity or a "phase"	63%
They might face violence	43%
They are not ready to tell people they identify as non-binary	35%
They might lose their job or not be able to get a job	35%
They might not get the medical care they need	24%
They might be hurt financially	23%
They might face mistreatment at school	18%
Their friends might reject them	18%
They might become homeless	12%
Their church or faith community might reject them	6%

Transness

Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression



→ Name & pronouns **x**

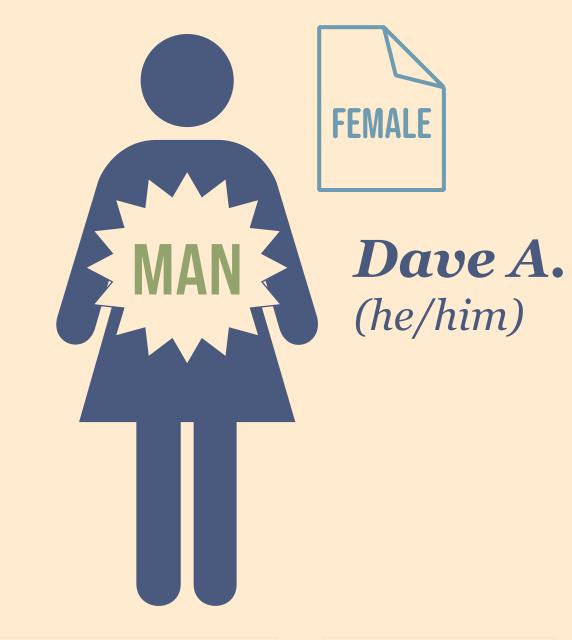






Dave A. (he/him)

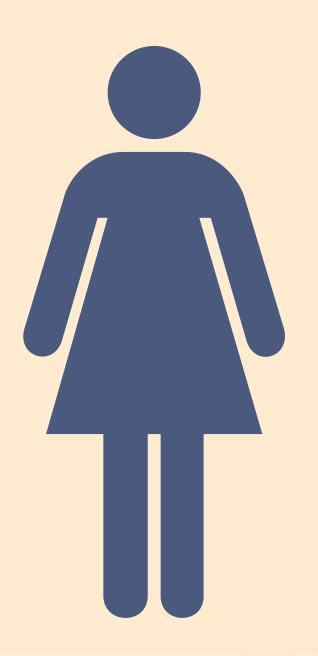
Person	Number	Subject form	Object form
1 st	Singular	I	me
	Plural	we	us
2 nd	Singular	you	you
	Plural	you	you
3^{rd}	Singular	he	him
		she	her
		they	them
		•••	
	Plural	they	them
4 th		one	one



Deadnaming is the act of using someone's old (or "dead") name.

Misgendering is using an incorrect gendered word.

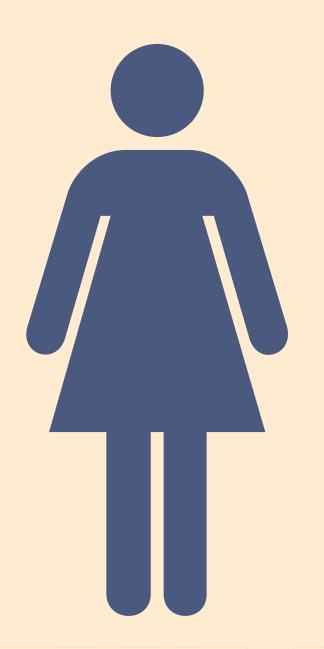
Both are disrespectful.

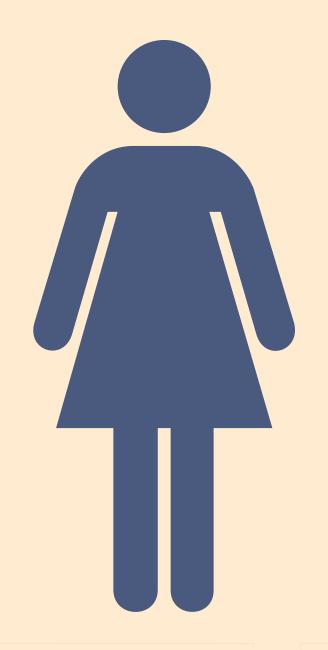


These are **instructions** for how to talk about us.

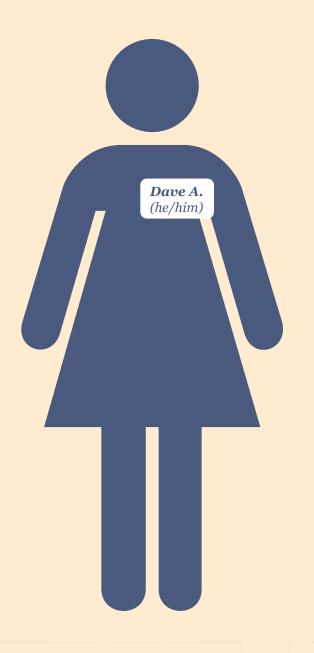
They are representations of our identities.

Dave A. (he/him)

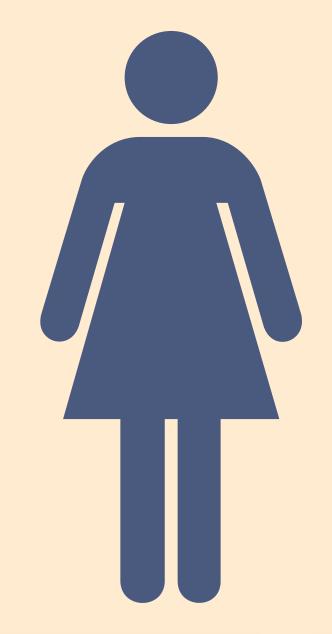




Dave A.
(he/him)



Person	Number	Subject form	Object form
3rd Singular Plural		he	him
		she	her
		they	them
		e	em
	Singular	fae	faer
		thon	thon
		xe	xym
	ze	hir	
		•••	
	Plural	they	them



Transness ≇

Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression



→ Name & pronouns **x**





Dave A. (he/him)



Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression

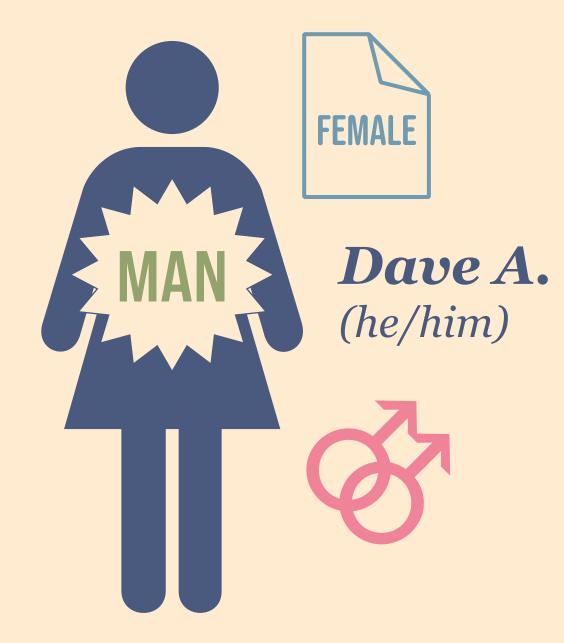


 \hookrightarrow Name & pronouns x



Orientation &





Why do we say "LGBT" when one of these things is not like the others?

These are about who you're attracted to.

Lesbian Gay

This is about the relationship between your -> real and assigned gender.



All these describe a defying of the gendered < norms and expectations in US culture.

Lesbian Gay Bi Trans

Lesbian Gay Bi **Trans** Queer

Intersex Asexual/aromantic Pansexual + more...

Transness ≇

Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression



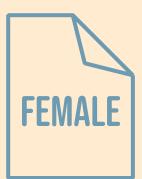
 \hookrightarrow Name & pronouns x



Orientation &







Jade Z. (he/they)



Transness ≇

Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression

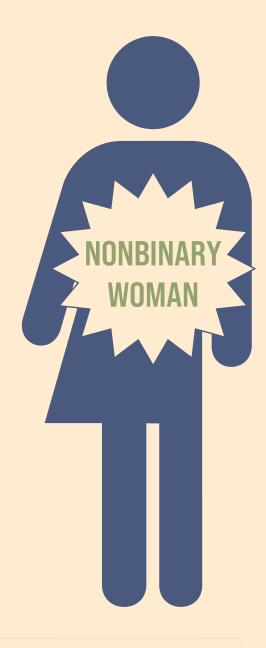


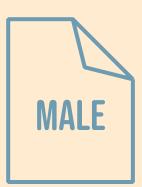
→ Name & pronouns **x**



Orientation &







Ryan Q. (they/them)





Birth assignment



Gender **



Gender expression

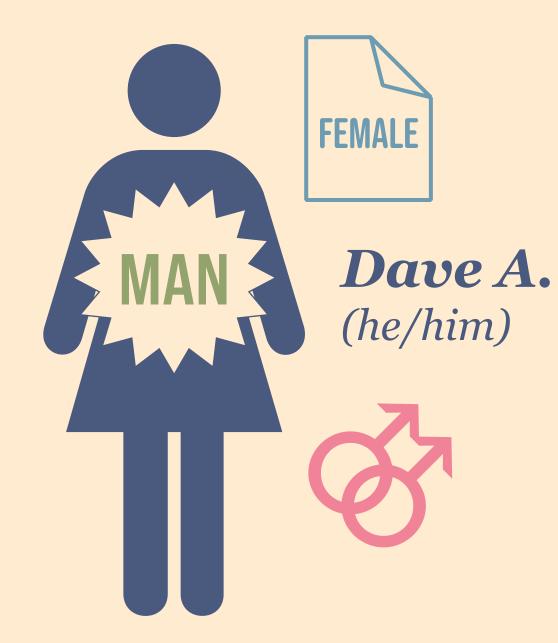


→ Name & pronouns **x**



Orientation &







Birth assignment



Gender *****₩



Gender expression

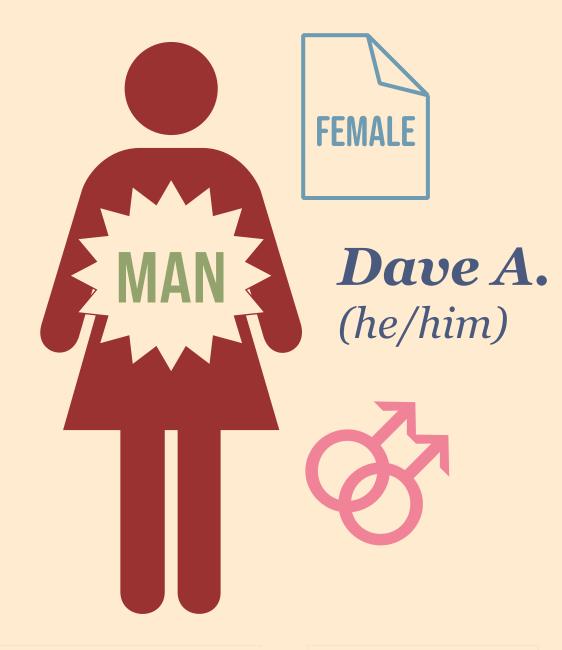


→ Name & pronouns **x**



Orientation &





What is transition?









Transition

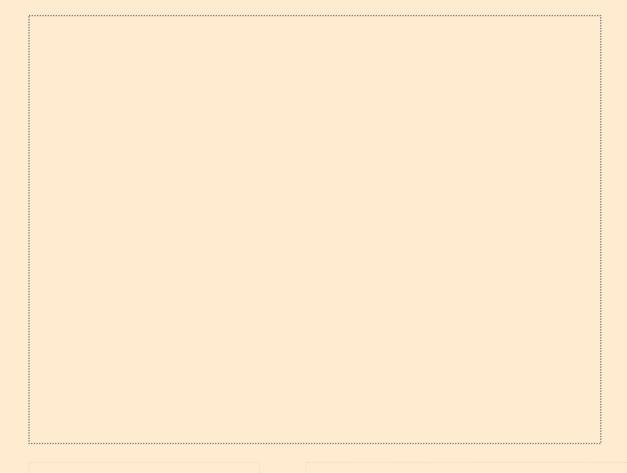


Social transition:

changing how you interact with the world

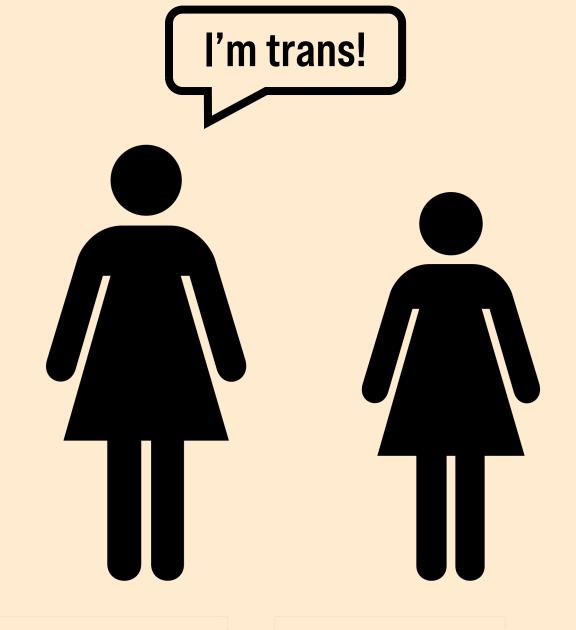
Physical transition:

changing gendered aspects of your body



can involve...

Coming out



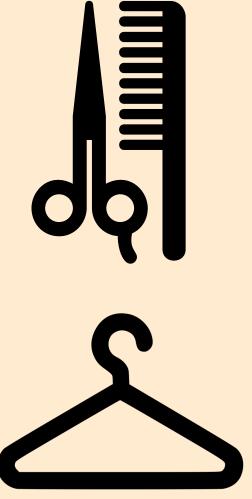
Social transition can involve...

- Coming out
- Changing name/pronouns

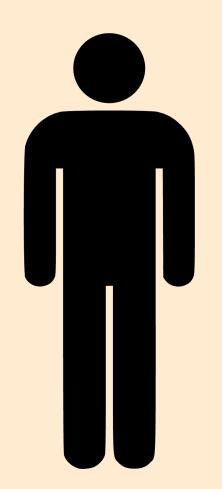
Please call me **Dave** and use he/him pronouns for me.

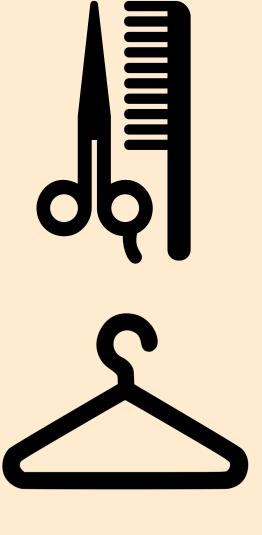
- Coming out
- Changing name/pronouns
- Changing clothing, appearance



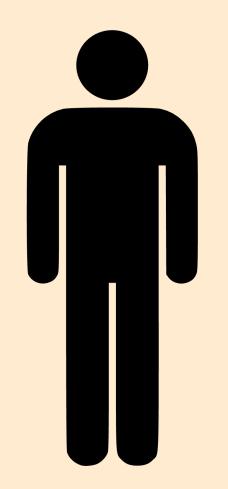


- Coming out
- Changing name/pronouns
- Changing clothing, appearance

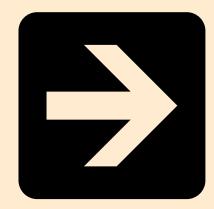




- Coming out
- Changing name/pronouns
- Changing clothing, appearance
- Using different facilities

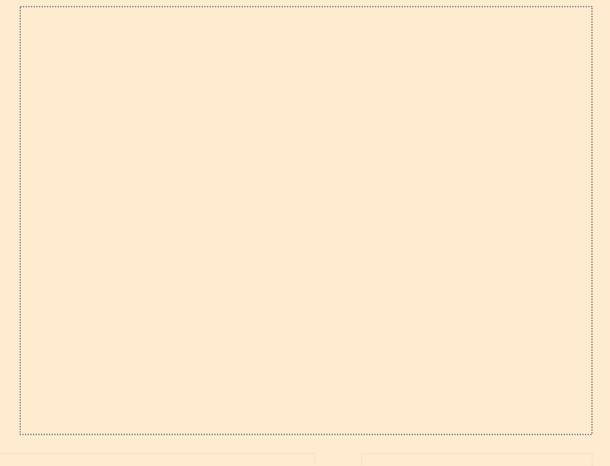






- Coming out
- Changing name/pronouns
- Changing clothing, appearance
- Using different facilities
- Updating documents





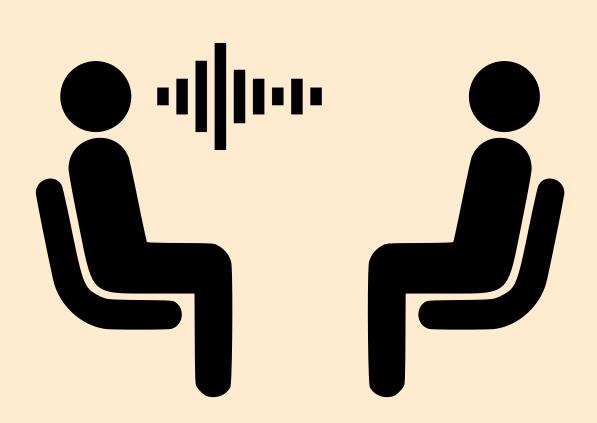
can involve...



Hormone therapy



- Hormone therapy
- Gender-affirming surgery (or surgeries)



- Hormone therapy
- Gender-affirming surgery (or surgeries)
- Voice therapy



- Hormone therapy
- Gender-affirming surgery (or surgeries)
- Voice therapy
- Physical exercise

There is **no required order**. There are **no required steps**. Transition **isn't one-size-fits-all**.

Additionally, many trans people don't transition to imitate or blend in with cis people.

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$10?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$1,000?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$10,000?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$27,000?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$50,000?

How much money could I offer you to make you socially and physically transition?

\$100,000?

Trans people do it for negative money.

(up to around **-\$100,000**)

Gender dysphoria.

What is gender dysphoria?

- Strong, pervasive negative feeling
- More than just discomfort
- Experienced by many trans people



Common difficulties

Money 1

Harassment & 2 discrimination

Access issues 3

Addiction & substance use

Benefits of transition

- 1 Improved mental health
- 2 Self-esteem, confidence
- 3 Better relationships
- 4 Increased quality of life

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Benefits of transition

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Benefits of transition

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:)







Benefits of transition

1 Improved mental health

2 Self-esteem, confidence

3 Better relationships

Increased quality of life

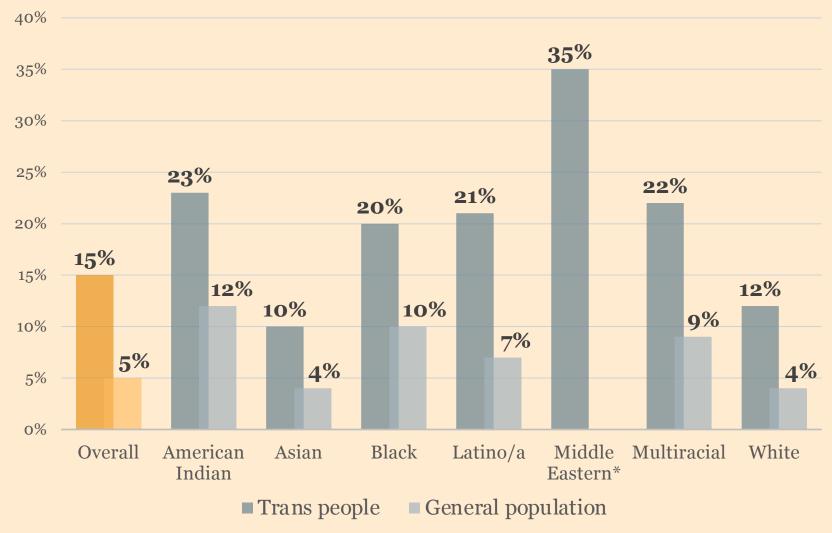
Money

Harassment & discrimination

Access issues

Addiction & substance use

Unemployment Rate in the United States Based on Race/ Ethnicity and Transness, 2015 (2015 US Trans Survey)



*Cis Middle Eastern data unavailable

Money

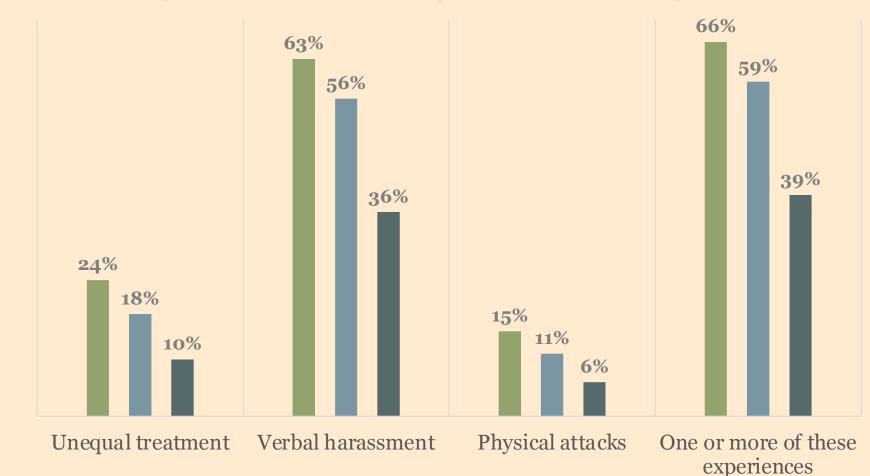
Harassment & discrimination

Access issues

Addiction & substance use

Harassment, discrimination rates towards trans people in past year, based on others' perception of transness (2015 USTS)

■ Usually perceived as trans ■ Sometimes perceived as trans ■ Rarely perceived as trans



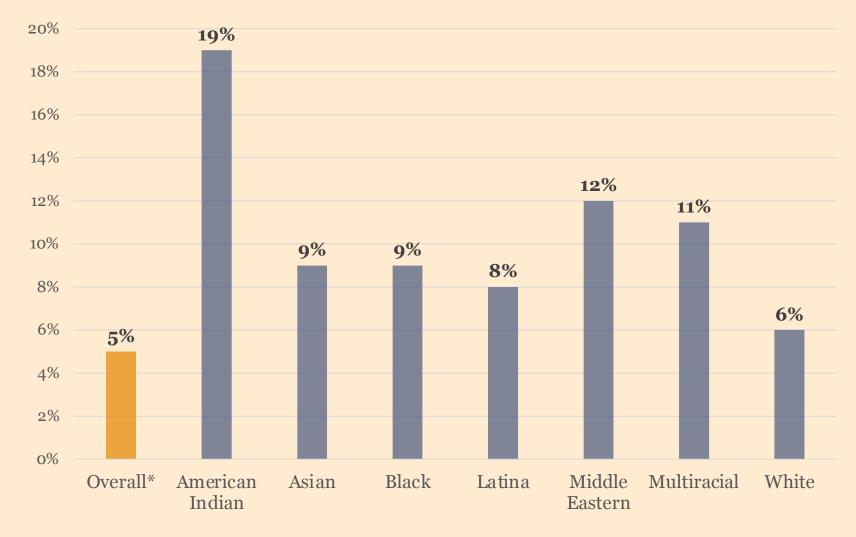
Money

Harassment & 2

Access issues

Addiction & substance use

Physical attack in public by strangers in the past year among transgender women, by race (2015 USTS)



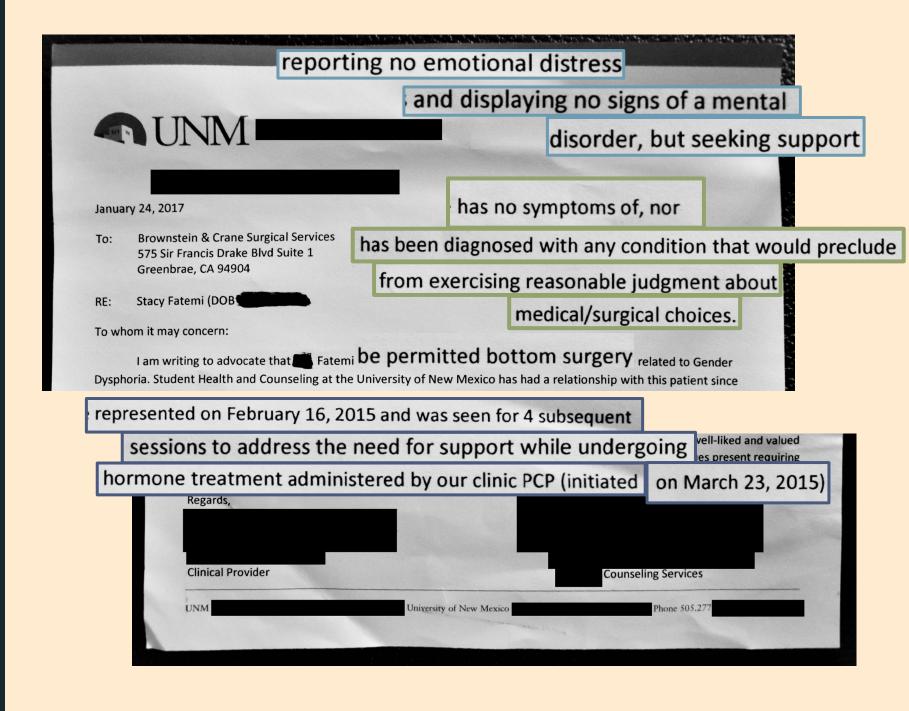
*Includes all trans people in the 2015 US Trans Survey, not just trans women

Money

Harassment & 2 discrimination

Access issues 3

Addiction & substance use



Money

Harassment & 2 discrimination

Access issues 3

Addiction & 4 substance use

29% of trans people reported illicit drug use, marijuana consumption, and/or nonmedical prescription drug use in the past month compared to 10% of general population

19% of trans/nonbinary youth have ever injected illegal drugs vs. 1.4% of cis kids

James, Sandy, et al. "The report of the 2015 US transgender survey." (2016). "2019 New Mexico Youth Risk & Resiliency Survey." 2019.

Money

Harassment & 2 discrimination

Access issues 3

Lack of social support 4

All of these **benefits** are related to **transness** and the achievement of harmony.

Benefits of transition

- Improved mental health
- 2 Self-esteem, confidence
- 3 Better relationships
- 4 Increased quality of life

Money

Harassment & 2

Access issues 3

Lack of social support

All of these **benefits** are related to **transness** and the achievement of harmony.

All of these difficulties are, to an extent, related to the actions of cis people.

Benefits of transition

- 1 Improved mental health
- 2 Self-esteem, confidence
- 3 Better relationships
- 4 Increased quality of life

Better advocacy

Keep these in mind when interacting with trans friends, family members, coworkers, acquaintances, and clients.

1
Believe us
when we
say who we
are.

Use our names and pronouns.

3
Don't ask
about our
histories or
bodies.

4
Match our language.

Don't be a jerk!

The act of coming out is not issuance of a challenge to prove us wrong.

1
Believe us
when we
say who we
are.



The act of coming out is not issuance of a challenge to prove us wrong.

1
Believe us
when we
say who we
are.

You're not really a woman because you don't satisfy condition X.

The act of coming out is not issuance of a challenge to

prove us wrong.

Believe us
when we
say who we
are.



Stacy Fatemi (they/them)

Education & Outreach Program Manager at TGRCNM

I chose this name and these pronouns for myself.

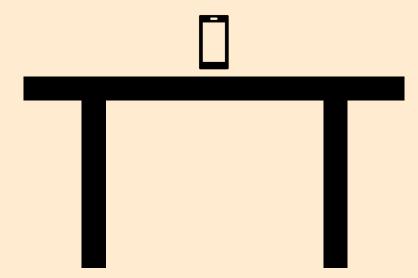
I trust you to do right by me with that information.

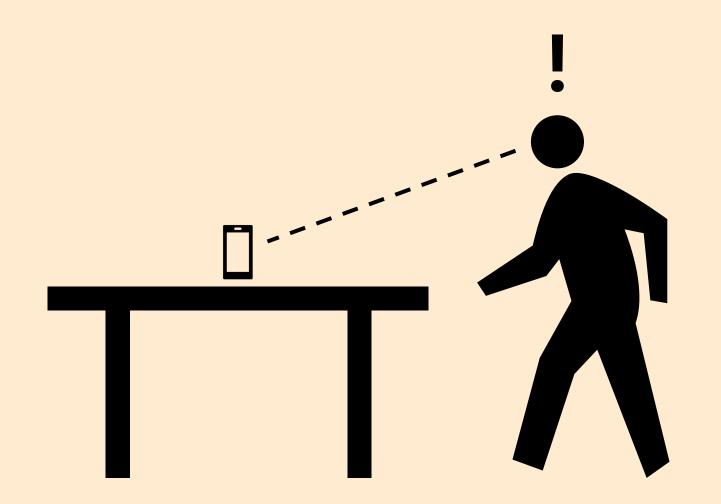
Use our names and pronouns.

When we share...

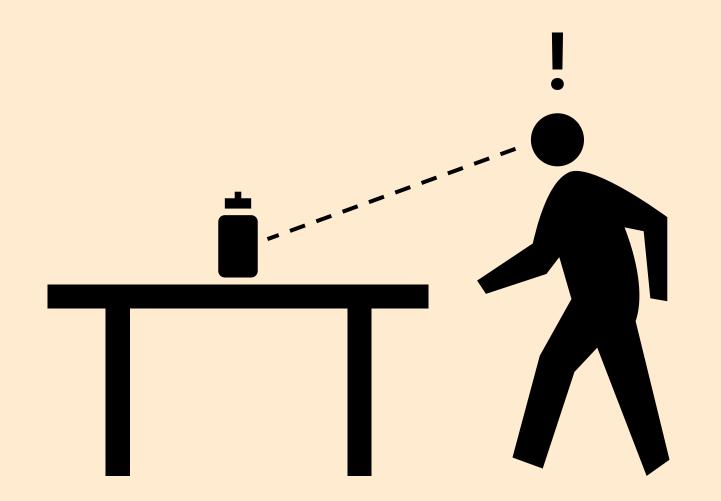
- 1. Say "OK!"
- 2. Remember the instructions!
- 3. When you slip up, apologize!
- 4. If you keep slipping up, practice!

2 Use our names and pronouns.

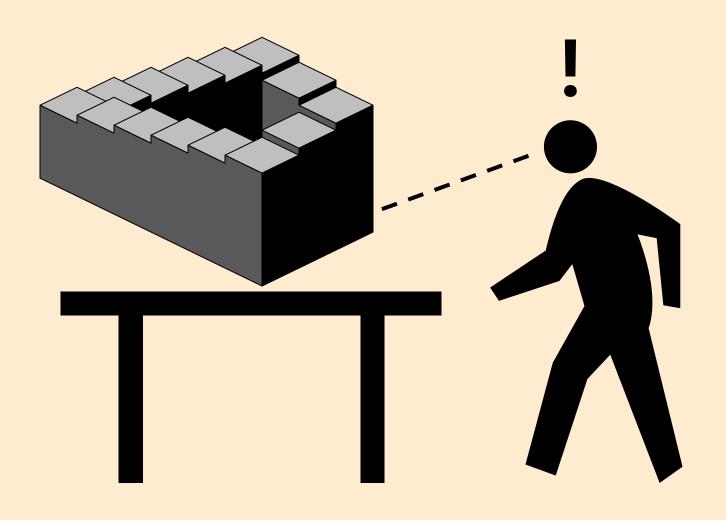




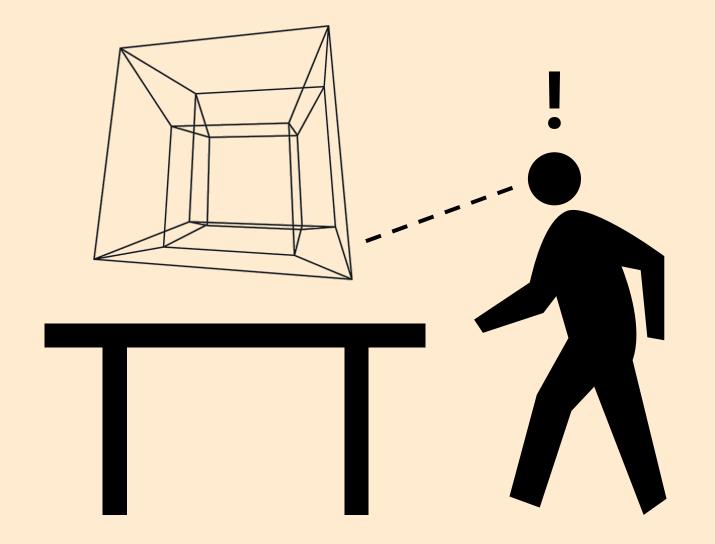
Someone left their phone here!



Someone left their water here!



Someone left their impossible staircase here!



Someone left their tesseract here!

they them their theirs themselves

- If you're ordering food, don't forget about Charlie and Stacy;
 they are both vegan.
- Let's order veggie burgers for **them**.
- Are these ones **theirs**, or ours?
- They'll eat their meals by themselves to limit their exposure.

they them their theirs themself

- If you're ordering food, don't forget about Stacy;
 they are vegan.
- Let's order a veggie burger for **them.**
- Is this one **theirs**, or mine?
- They'll eat their meal by themself to limit their exposure.

they-as-default

Make they your default pronoun for everyone until proven otherwise.



3
Don't ask
about our
histories or
bodies.

When in doubt, ask yourself:

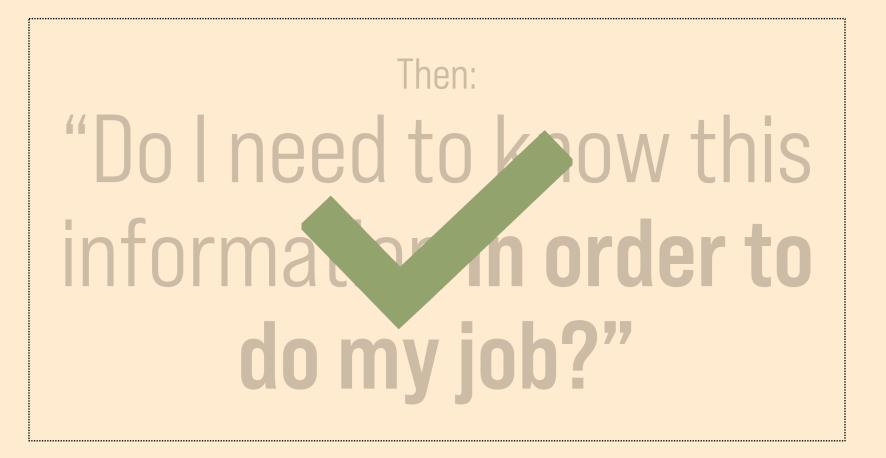
"If they weren't trans, would I still think it's okay to say/ask this?"

3
Don't ask
about our
histories or
bodies.

Then:

"Do I need to know this information in order to do my job?"

3
Don't ask
about our
histories or
bodies.





I'm Stacy, and I'm a queer, nonbinary trans person.

4 Match our language.

Gender

Check one:

- ☐ Cis
- ☐ Trans
- □ Nonbinary
- □ N/A

...and now

check all

that apply:

- ☐ Man
- Woman
- □ Nonbinary
- ☐ Genderfluid

- ☐ Agender
- ☐ Two-spirit





I'm Stacy, and I'm a queer, nonbinary trans person.

4 Match our language.

5 Don't be a jerk!

When someone...

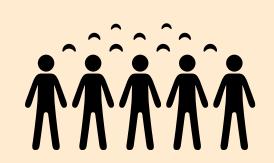
patronizes us
excludes us due to our transness
uses the wrong name/pronoun maliciously
makes thinly-veiled, hateful remarks about us
is uncomfortable around us

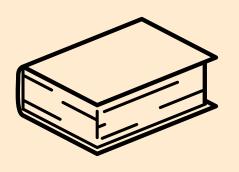
we can tell.

Other trainings we offer:

Trans 201: Cultural Fluency Level 2

Dive deeper into all of the topics in this training and more! Refine your understanding and become truly wellversed in trans issues!





Busting the Binary in the English Language • NEW!

A true toolbox training! Learn all of the strategies you could ever need to make gender-neutral language a habit!

Give me an evaluation!

It really helps. Your feedback helps people learn about trans issues better.

linktr.ee/tgrced



Questions & Answers

Contact me:

- (505) 879-9113
- stacy@tgrcnm.org

Visit us:

- tgrcnm.org
- 5600 Domingo Rd. NE Albuquerque, NM 87108

If there's time:

Discuss what you've just learned with your peers, and us this time to peer review your questions!

If there's not:

Leave if you must, or ask your questions now!